

Topline questionnaire

Pew Research Center
Spring 2024 Global Attitudes Survey
July 2, 2024 Release

Methodological notes:

- Survey results are based on national samples. For further details on sample designs, refer to the Methodology section and our [international survey methods database](#).
- Due to rounding, percentages may not total 100%. The topline “total” columns show 100%, because they are based on unrounded numbers.
- Prior to 2024, combined totals were based on rounded topline figures. Going forward, totals will be based on unrounded topline figures, so combined totals might be different than in previous years.
- Since 2007, Pew Research Center has used an automated process to generate toplines for its Global Attitudes surveys. As a result, numbers may differ slightly from those published prior to 2007.
- Surveys in the U.S. and Australia were conducted online. The U.S. survey was conducted on Pew Research Center’s American Trends Panel. The Australia survey was conducted on the Social Research Centre’s Life in Australia Panel. In both countries, many questions have been asked in previous surveys on the phone. Phone trends for comparison are provided in separate tables throughout the topline. The extent of the mode differences varies across questions; while there are negligible differences on some questions, others have more pronounced differences. Caution should be taken when evaluating online and phone estimates.
- Since 2020, the Italy survey has been conducted by telephone; surveys were conducted face-to-face in 2002 and 2007-2019.
- Since 2021, the Greece survey has been conducted by telephone; all prior surveys in Greece were conducted face-to-face.
- Some data from India in 2023 and Bangladesh and Thailand in 2014 is not directly comparable to the current survey due to large differences in item nonresponse (such as

when respondents say they don't know the answer to a question). The data is included in a separate table for reference, where relevant.

- For some countries, trends for certain years are omitted due to differences in sample design or population coverage. Omitted trends often reflect less representative samples than more recent surveys in the same countries. Trends that are omitted include:
 - Poland in March 2003
 - India prior to Winter 2013-2014
 - Nigeria prior to 2010
 - South Africa in 2007
 - Brazil prior to 2010
 - Bangladesh prior to 2014
 - Malaysia prior to 2022

- Not all questions included in the Spring 2024 Global Attitudes Survey are presented in this topline. Omitted questions have either been previously released or will be released in future reports.

		Q4e. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ...? e. NATO, that is, North Atlantic Treaty Organization							
		TOTAL Favorable	TOTAL Unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2024	58	38	14	44	24	14	4	100
	Spring, 2023	62	35	13	49	24	11	3	100
	Spring, 2022	66	31	14	53	22	9	3	100
	Spring, 2021	61	35	12	49	26	10	4	100
	March, 2020	61	35	10	50	26	9	4	100
Canada	Spring, 2024	63	25	18	44	16	9	12	100
	Spring, 2023	62	28	20	42	17	11	10	100
	Spring, 2022	65	26	18	47	17	9	9	100
	Spring, 2021	66	22	14	53	16	6	12	100
	Summer, 2020	69	20	13	56	14	6	11	100
	Spring, 2019	67	21	14	52	16	4	13	100
	Spring, 2017	65	16	16	50	11	5	18	100
	Spring, 2016	56	17	14	42	12	5	27	100
	Spring, 2015	55	23	10	46	18	5	22	100
	Spring, 2013	57	20	9	48	13	6	23	100
France	Spring, 2024	54	37	9	45	23	15	9	100
	Spring, 2023	56	35	9	47	23	12	9	100
	Spring, 2022	55	34	10	44	20	14	11	100
	Spring, 2021	51	31	5	46	20	10	19	100
	Summer, 2020	50	38	6	44	27	11	12	100
	Spring, 2019	50	38	6	43	26	12	12	100
	Spring, 2017	60	34	6	54	23	11	6	100
	Spring, 2016	49	38	4	45	28	10	13	100
	Spring, 2015	64	35	7	57	26	9	1	100
	Spring, 2013	58	41	6	52	29	12	1	100
	Spring, 2012	67	32	8	59	21	10	1	100
	Spring, 2011	70	30	10	60	23	7	1	100
	Spring, 2010	67	31	6	62	24	7	2	100
	Fall, 2009	71	28	12	59	20	7	1	100
Germany	Spring, 2024	64	32	16	48	23	9	4	100
	Spring, 2023	69	26	19	50	19	7	5	100
	Spring, 2022	69	25	19	51	17	8	6	100
	Spring, 2021	59	30	14	45	23	8	11	100
	Summer, 2020	58	34	9	49	27	6	8	100
	Spring, 2019	57	32	8	49	26	7	10	100
	Spring, 2017	67	25	11	56	20	5	9	100
	Spring, 2016	59	30	5	54	26	4	11	100
	Spring, 2015	55	36	7	48	29	7	9	100
	Spring, 2013	60	31	5	54	27	3	10	100
	Spring, 2012	65	30	8	57	26	4	5	100
	Spring, 2011	60	33	6	54	29	4	7	100
	Spring, 2010	57	34	7	50	27	6	9	100
	Fall, 2009	73	23	14	59	18	4	4	100
Greece	Spring, 2024	37	59	5	32	36	23	4	100
	Spring, 2023	40	55	8	32	29	26	5	100
	Spring, 2022	33	64	6	27	35	29	3	100
	Spring, 2021	38	56	7	31	36	21	6	100
	Spring, 2019	37	51	2	35	35	16	12	100
	Spring, 2017	34	57	2	31	33	24	9	100
	Spring, 2016	24	69	2	23	40	29	6	100
	Spring, 2013	25	65	3	22	42	23	10	100
	Spring, 2012	20	73	1	19	37	35	7	100
Hungary	Spring, 2024	63	33	12	51	27	6	4	100
	Spring, 2023	55	35	8	48	26	10	9	100
	Spring, 2022	63	26	14	49	20	6	10	100
	Spring, 2019	48	17	7	41	10	6	35	100
	Spring, 2017	60	23	9	51	19	3	18	100
	Spring, 2016	57	30	6	51	24	6	13	100
	Fall, 2009	57	19	6	51	17	2	24	100
Italy	Spring, 2024	60	36	15	45	23	13	4	100
	Spring, 2023	65	30	17	49	18	13	4	100
	Spring, 2022	64	31	16	48	19	12	5	100
	Spring, 2021	72	22	15	57	15	7	6	100
	Summer, 2020	60	35	14	45	24	11	5	100
	Spring, 2019	60	24	11	49	17	7	16	100
	Spring, 2017	57	27	8	49	20	7	16	100
	Spring, 2016	59	26	9	50	17	10	15	100
	Spring, 2015	64	26	11	53	18	8	9	100
	Spring, 2013	59	25	11	49	18	7	16	100
	Spring, 2012	61	25	12	49	18	7	14	100
Fall, 2009	64	16	11	53	14	2	20	100	

		Q4e. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ...? e. NATO, that is, North Atlantic Treaty Organization							Total
		TOTAL Favorable	TOTAL Unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	
Netherlands	Spring, 2024	75	21	23	51	11	10	4	100
	Spring, 2023	77	20	24	53	13	7	3	100
	Spring, 2022	76	19	26	50	13	6	4	100
	Spring, 2021	71	21	16	55	16	5	8	100
	Summer, 2020	67	27	13	54	20	7	5	100
	Spring, 2019	72	21	16	56	15	6	7	100
	Spring, 2017	78	15	24	55	12	3	7	100
	Spring, 2016	72	18	17	55	14	5	10	100
Poland	Spring, 2024	91	5	39	52	4	1	4	100
	Spring, 2023	93	3	43	50	2	1	4	100
	Spring, 2022	90	6	34	55	5	1	4	100
	Spring, 2019	82	8	22	60	6	2	10	100
	Spring, 2017	79	7	22	57	6	1	14	100
	Spring, 2016	70	13	12	58	11	1	17	100
	Spring, 2015	74	16	9	65	14	2	11	100
	Spring, 2013	65	20	7	57	17	3	16	100
	Spring, 2012	71	18	11	59	16	3	11	100
	Spring, 2011	72	13	12	60	11	2	14	100
	Spring, 2010	77	10	18	59	9	1	13	100
	Fall, 2009	75	10	17	58	8	2	15	100
	Spring, 2007	72	17	15	57	13	4	11	100
	Spain	Spring, 2024	45	41	15	30	22	18	14
Spring, 2023		53	39	22	31	19	20	8	100
Spring, 2022		53	39	17	36	23	16	8	100
Spring, 2021		55	36	12	43	21	14	9	100
Summer, 2020		51	43	17	34	28	15	6	100
Spring, 2019		49	42	15	34	27	15	9	100
Spring, 2017		46	40	13	32	24	16	15	100
Spring, 2016		44	43	13	31	24	19	14	100
Spring, 2015		47	40	10	37	24	16	13	100
Spring, 2013		42	47	11	31	29	18	11	100
Spring, 2012		44	45	12	33	26	20	10	100
Spring, 2011		62	32	15	47	21	11	6	100
Spring, 2010		53	28	6	47	23	5	19	100
Fall, 2009		56	29	7	49	20	8	15	100
Sweden	Spring, 2024	72	22	22	50	15	7	6	100
	Spring, 2023	78	19	30	48	14	5	3	100
	Spring, 2022	80	18	20	59	13	5	3	100
	Spring, 2021	70	25	17	53	19	6	5	100
	Summer, 2020	65	30	11	54	24	6	5	100
	Spring, 2019	63	28	12	51	21	7	9	100
	Spring, 2017	64	27	16	49	20	7	9	100
	Spring, 2016	58	36	13	45	27	9	6	100
UK	Spring, 2024	66	30	21	44	18	11	5	100
	Spring, 2023	74	21	27	47	13	8	5	100
	Spring, 2022	74	19	26	48	13	6	7	100
	Spring, 2021	66	17	19	47	10	7	17	100
	Summer, 2020	66	21	18	48	17	5	13	100
	Spring, 2019	65	23	20	45	15	8	12	100
	Spring, 2017	61	19	23	39	14	5	20	100
	Spring, 2016	61	17	18	43	10	7	22	100
	Spring, 2015	60	19	19	41	12	7	21	100
	Spring, 2013	60	17	12	47	13	5	23	100
	Spring, 2012	62	18	15	47	13	4	20	100
	Spring, 2011	64	17	17	46	12	5	20	100
	Spring, 2010	59	17	18	42	12	5	24	100
	Fall, 2009	63	17	22	41	11	6	21	100
Turkey	Spring, 2024	42	46	13	29	23	23	12	100
	Spring, 2019	21	55	3	18	21	34	24	100
	Spring, 2017	23	58	3	20	27	31	19	100
	Spring, 2015	24	50	5	18	21	29	26	100
	Spring, 2014	19	70	5	14	17	53	11	100
	Spring, 2013	25	53	5	20	21	32	22	100
	Spring, 2011	15	59	3	12	16	43	26	100

U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q4e. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ...? e. NATO, that is, North Atlantic Treaty Organization							Total
		TOTAL Favorable	TOTAL Unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	
U.S.	Summer, 2020	57	25	15	42	16	9	17	100
	Spring, 2020	55	25	15	40	17	8	20	100
	Spring, 2019	52	26	15	37	18	8	22	100
	Fall, 2018	64	22	30	34	14	9	14	100
	Spring, 2017	61	24	20	42	15	8	15	100
	Spring, 2016	53	26	12	41	18	7	21	100
	Spring, 2015	49	31	9	40	20	11	20	100
	Spring, 2013	49	27	9	40	17	10	24	100
	Spring, 2012	51	23	12	39	15	7	26	100
	Spring, 2011	54	24	14	40	17	7	22	100
	Spring, 2010	54	21	13	41	15	6	25	100
Fall, 2009	53	24	11	42	14	10	23	100	

		Q4f. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ...? f. Russia							Total
		TOTAL Favorable	TOTAL Unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	
U.S.	Spring, 2024	11	86	1	10	29	57	3	100
	Spring, 2023	7	91	1	6	29	62	2	100
	Spring, 2022	7	92	1	6	23	69	1	100
	March, 2020	15	83	1	14	42	41	2	100
Canada	Spring, 2024	13	80	2	11	23	57	7	100
	Spring, 2023	12	81	2	10	20	61	7	100
	Spring, 2022	10	87	2	8	20	68	3	100
	Summer, 2020	30	62	3	27	36	26	8	100
	Spring, 2019	30	63	4	26	38	25	7	100
	Spring, 2018	27	60	2	25	36	24	12	100
	Spring, 2017	27	58	2	25	34	25	14	100
	Spring, 2015	26	60	3	23	36	23	14	100
	Spring, 2013	42	39	3	39	31	8	19	100
	Spring, 2009	51	30	5	46	22	8	19	100
	Spring, 2007	52	30	7	45	23	7	18	100
France	Spring, 2024	17	77	4	13	31	46	6	100
	Spring, 2023	14	82	4	11	30	52	4	100
	Spring, 2022	13	81	2	12	31	50	5	100
	Summer, 2020	35	58	5	30	42	15	8	100
	Spring, 2019	33	61	4	29	40	21	6	100
	Spring, 2018	30	66	3	27	42	24	4	100
	Spring, 2017	36	62	5	31	38	24	2	100
	Spring, 2015	30	70	4	26	40	30	0	100
	Spring, 2014	26	73	4	22	34	39	1	100
	Spring, 2013	37	63	3	33	41	23	0	100
	Spring, 2012	36	64	3	33	41	23	0	100
	Spring, 2011	53	47	4	49	37	11	0	100
	Spring, 2010	51	49	3	48	37	12	0	100
	Spring, 2009	44	56	2	41	42	14	1	100
Spring, 2007	35	65	2	33	48	17	0	100	
Germany	Spring, 2024	15	81	3	12	34	48	3	100
	Spring, 2023	10	86	2	8	37	49	4	100
	Spring, 2022	16	82	3	13	36	45	2	100
	Summer, 2020	30	63	4	26	51	13	7	100
	Spring, 2019	34	57	4	31	47	10	8	100
	Spring, 2018	35	59	3	32	50	9	6	100
	Spring, 2017	27	67	4	23	53	14	6	100
	Spring, 2015	27	70	3	24	47	23	3	100
	Spring, 2014	19	79	1	18	59	20	2	100
	Spring, 2013	32	61	1	31	49	11	7	100
	Spring, 2012	33	64	3	30	55	9	3	100
	Spring, 2011	47	48	2	45	42	7	5	100
	Spring, 2010	50	44	3	47	38	7	5	100
	Spring, 2009	42	51	2	40	41	10	7	100
Spring, 2007	34	62	2	32	52	10	4	100	
Greece	Spring, 2024	28	70	5	23	42	28	2	100
	Spring, 2023	32	65	9	23	34	32	3	100
	Spring, 2022	26	72	8	19	37	35	2	100
	Spring, 2019	57	34	8	50	28	6	9	100
	Spring, 2018	52	44	8	44	33	10	5	100
	Spring, 2017	64	31	14	50	23	8	5	100
	Spring, 2014	62	35	13	48	24	11	4	100
	Spring, 2013	63	33	13	50	23	10	5	100
Spring, 2012	60	36	13	48	22	14	4	100	

		Q4f. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ...? f. Russia							
		TOTAL Favorable	TOTAL Unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Hungary	Spring, 2024	22	76	3	19	41	34	2	100
	Spring, 2023	23	74	2	21	34	39	3	100
	Spring, 2022	21	74	2	19	27	46	5	100
	Spring, 2019	35	47	3	32	31	16	18	100
	Spring, 2018	37	53	4	34	38	16	9	100
	Spring, 2017	39	48	3	36	38	10	13	100
Italy	Spring, 2024	17	80	5	12	31	49	3	100
	Spring, 2023	18	79	5	13	30	49	3	100
	Spring, 2022	14	82	3	11	30	53	4	100
	Summer, 2020	47	50	9	39	33	17	2	100
	Spring, 2019	43	47	7	36	35	12	10	100
	Spring, 2018	37	49	4	33	35	14	14	100
	Spring, 2017	35	54	5	30	39	15	11	100
	Spring, 2015	26	69	4	23	46	23	5	100
	Spring, 2014	20	75	2	18	42	32	5	100
	Spring, 2013	32	56	4	27	35	21	13	100
	Spring, 2012	22	67	2	21	37	30	10	100
	Spring, 2007	38	48	2	35	41	8	14	100
	Netherlands	Spring, 2024	8	89	2	7	21	69	2
Spring, 2023		8	91	1	6	20	71	1	100
Spring, 2022		7	91	0	7	20	71	2	100
Summer, 2020		22	75	3	19	45	30	3	100
Spring, 2019		23	74	3	20	49	25	3	100
Spring, 2018		15	80	2	13	48	31	5	100
Spring, 2017		15	81	2	13	41	41	4	100
Spring, 2014		12	81	2	10	37	44	7	100
Poland	Spring, 2024	2	97	1	1	9	87	1	100
	Spring, 2023	1	98	0	1	8	90	1	100
	Spring, 2022	3	97	0	2	6	91	1	100
	Spring, 2019	33	59	3	30	35	24	8	100
	Spring, 2018	22	69	2	20	44	25	8	100
	Spring, 2017	21	69	2	19	44	25	10	100
	Spring, 2015	14	80	2	13	40	40	5	100
	Spring, 2014	12	81	2	10	37	44	7	100
	Spring, 2013	37	55	3	33	42	12	9	100
	Spring, 2012	34	59	3	31	40	20	7	100
	Spring, 2011	36	54	3	32	41	12	11	100
	Spring, 2010	46	47	6	39	35	11	7	100
	Spring, 2009	33	56	2	31	40	16	10	100
	Spring, 2007	35	58	4	30	39	19	8	100
Spain	Spring, 2024	9	84	4	5	27	57	7	100
	Spring, 2023	6	91	2	3	29	63	3	100
	Spring, 2022	8	87	2	6	28	59	4	100
	Summer, 2020	31	66	11	20	42	24	3	100
	Spring, 2019	29	63	9	20	40	22	8	100
	Spring, 2018	24	66	8	16	37	29	10	100
	Spring, 2017	27	60	8	19	35	25	14	100
	Spring, 2015	25	66	6	19	41	25	9	100
	Spring, 2014	18	74	3	15	48	26	7	100
	Spring, 2013	38	50	10	28	34	17	12	100
	Spring, 2012	36	53	9	27	34	20	11	100
	Spring, 2011	46	44	10	36	31	14	10	100
	Spring, 2010	40	43	4	36	35	9	16	100
	Spring, 2009	36	44	3	33	35	9	20	100
Spring, 2007	35	48	3	32	37	12	17	100	
Sweden	Spring, 2024	4	94	1	3	16	78	2	100
	Spring, 2023	3	96	1	2	14	82	2	100
	Spring, 2022	5	94	1	4	14	80	1	100
	Summer, 2020	15	83	2	14	52	31	2	100
	Spring, 2019	12	84	1	11	51	32	4	100
	Spring, 2018	17	79	2	15	47	32	4	100
	Spring, 2017	17	79	2	16	49	29	4	100
	Spring, 2007	31	59	3	28	48	11	10	100

		Q4f. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ...? f. Russia							
		TOTAL Favorable	TOTAL Unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
UK	Spring, 2024	13	84	2	10	27	58	3	100
	Spring, 2023	9	89	3	7	23	67	1	100
	Spring, 2022	10	87	1	9	20	66	3	100
	Summer, 2020	24	70	4	20	43	27	6	100
	Spring, 2019	26	68	4	22	37	31	6	100
	Spring, 2018	23	66	4	18	38	29	11	100
	Spring, 2017	26	59	4	22	35	24	15	100
	Spring, 2015	18	66	3	15	38	28	16	100
	Spring, 2014	25	63	4	21	38	25	12	100
	Spring, 2013	38	39	4	34	30	9	23	100
	Spring, 2012	39	43	3	35	32	11	19	100
	Spring, 2011	50	31	7	43	24	7	19	100
	Spring, 2010	46	32	6	40	26	6	22	100
	Spring, 2009	46	33	5	40	26	7	21	100
Spring, 2007	47	31	4	43	26	5	23	100	
Australia	Spring, 2024	8	91	1	7	25	65	1	100
	Spring, 2023	7	92	1	7	22	70	1	100
	Spring, 2022	6	94	1	5	22	72	1	100
	June, 2020	18	81	0	18	49	33	0	100
Bangladesh	Spring, 2024	53	15	23	30	8	7	31	100
India	Spring, 2024	46	16	23	23	6	10	38	100
	Spring, 2019	49	14	20	29	8	6	37	100
	Spring, 2017	47	13	22	25	8	5	40	100
	Spring, 2015	43	17	18	25	12	5	41	100
	Spring, 2014	39	16	17	22	10	6	45	100
	Winter, 2013-2014	45	23	18	27	13	10	32	100
Japan	Spring, 2024	8	90	1	7	31	58	2	100
	Spring, 2023	5	93	1	4	25	68	2	100
	Spring, 2022	6	91	0	6	32	59	2	100
	Summer, 2020	18	71	1	17	42	29	11	100
	Spring, 2019	25	69	1	24	49	20	7	100
	Spring, 2018	26	68	2	24	47	21	6	100
	Spring, 2017	26	63	1	25	46	18	10	100
	Spring, 2015	20	73	1	20	49	24	7	100
	Spring, 2014	24	69	1	22	50	19	7	100
	Spring, 2013	26	64	1	26	53	11	10	100
	Spring, 2012	22	72	2	20	53	19	6	100
	Spring, 2011	29	62	1	27	48	14	10	100
	Spring, 2010	30	60	1	29	48	12	10	100
	Spring, 2009	24	68	1	22	50	18	9	100
Spring, 2007	22	67	2	20	50	17	11	100	
Malaysia	Spring, 2024	57	42	15	42	29	13	2	100
	Spring, 2022	47	50	13	34	30	20	3	100
Philippines	Spring, 2024	46	49	10	36	26	23	5	100
	Spring, 2019	56	32	10	46	19	14	11	100
	Spring, 2018	63	25	15	48	17	9	12	100
	Spring, 2017	55	26	11	44	17	9	19	100
	Spring, 2015	44	44	9	35	29	15	13	100
	Spring, 2014	46	43	7	39	29	14	11	100
	Spring, 2013	35	52	2	33	36	16	12	100
Singapore	Spring, 2024	34	63	6	28	37	26	3	100
	Spring, 2022	28	70	5	22	38	32	2	100
South Korea	Spring, 2024	19	76	1	18	47	29	5	100
	Spring, 2023	14	86	1	13	39	46	1	100
	Spring, 2022	13	85	0	13	39	45	2	100
	Summer, 2020	39	54	0	39	46	8	7	100
	Spring, 2019	42	47	1	41	41	6	10	100
	Spring, 2018	54	35	1	52	31	4	11	100
	Spring, 2017	36	41	0	36	36	5	23	100
	Spring, 2015	46	43	1	45	39	4	11	100
	Spring, 2014	44	48	1	42	43	5	8	100
	Spring, 2013	53	33	3	50	31	2	14	100
	Spring, 2010	40	45	1	39	35	10	15	100
	Spring, 2009	50	35	1	49	32	3	15	100
Spring, 2007	54	29	2	52	26	4	17	100	
Sri Lanka	Spring, 2024	46	25	12	35	14	10	29	100
Thailand	Spring, 2024	52	43	8	44	32	12	4	100

		Q4f. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ...? f. Russia							
		TOTAL Favorable	TOTAL Unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Israel	Spring, 2024	15	81	5	11	25	56	4	100
	Spring, 2023	13	83	2	11	25	58	3	100
	Spring, 2022	19	78	3	16	25	53	3	100
	Spring, 2019	44	50	7	38	35	14	6	100
	Spring, 2018	34	64	8	26	42	22	2	100
	Spring, 2017	36	61	6	29	44	17	3	100
	Spring, 2015	25	74	4	21	51	23	1	100
	Spring, 2014	29	68	5	25	46	22	3	100
	Spring, 2013	22	77	3	18	47	30	1	100
	Spring, 2011	29	69	3	26	38	31	2	100
	Spring, 2009	31	65	6	25	38	27	4	100
Spring, 2007	29	66	5	24	41	25	5	100	
Tunisia	Spring, 2024	52	39	18	34	20	19	8	100
	Spring, 2019	42	30	13	29	16	14	28	100
	Spring, 2018	54	30	26	29	14	16	16	100
	Spring, 2017	39	37	17	22	11	26	24	100
	Spring, 2014	34	38	11	24	19	19	27	100
	Spring, 2013	35	36	9	26	15	22	29	100
Turkey	Spring, 2024	40	40	13	27	24	16	20	100
	Spring, 2024	30	65	6	24	26	38	5	100
	Spring, 2019	39	48	10	29	19	28	13	100
	Spring, 2017	31	62	6	26	25	37	6	100
	Spring, 2015	15	65	2	13	28	36	20	100
	Spring, 2014	15	73	3	13	16	57	11	100
	Spring, 2013	19	66	1	18	23	43	15	100
	Spring, 2012	16	63	3	13	15	48	20	100
	Spring, 2011	17	67	3	15	23	44	16	100
	Spring, 2010	17	66	1	15	17	48	18	100
Ghana	Spring, 2024	13	63	2	11	14	49	24	100
	Spring, 2024	40	45	21	19	17	28	14	100
	Spring, 2017	33	24	16	17	7	17	43	100
	Spring, 2015	57	26	24	32	17	10	17	100
	Spring, 2014	42	31	13	29	17	14	27	100
	Spring, 2013	49	25	15	34	19	7	26	100
Kenya	Spring, 2024	55	27	16	39	19	8	18	100
	Spring, 2024	43	52	12	31	23	29	5	100
	Spring, 2023	40	48	12	28	18	29	12	100
	Spring, 2019	38	27	11	27	14	13	35	100
	Spring, 2018	40	27	16	24	14	13	33	100
	Spring, 2017	27	29	9	18	14	15	44	100
	Spring, 2015	35	46	10	25	26	21	19	100
	Spring, 2014	49	32	16	33	24	8	19	100
	Spring, 2013	47	27	17	30	20	7	26	100
	Spring, 2011	34	46	8	26	26	19	20	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2024	47	42	16	31	31	11	11	100
	Spring, 2024	44	42	19	26	20	23	13	100
	Spring, 2023	41	47	16	26	20	26	12	100
	Spring, 2019	41	31	17	24	15	16	28	100
	Spring, 2018	41	28	21	20	12	16	31	100
	Spring, 2017	44	28	21	24	14	15	27	100
	Spring, 2015	39	38	15	24	21	17	24	100
	Spring, 2014	41	27	15	26	12	15	32	100
	Spring, 2013	38	30	7	31	15	15	32	100
	Spring, 2010	53	31	18	35	19	12	16	100
South Africa	Spring, 2024	57	35	17	40	26	9	8	100
	Spring, 2024	30	45	14	16	11	34	25	100
	Spring, 2023	28	58	14	14	11	46	15	100
	Spring, 2019	32	40	16	17	13	27	27	100
	Spring, 2018	34	44	16	18	10	34	22	100
	Spring, 2017	28	40	10	18	14	26	32	100
	Spring, 2015	25	51	8	17	18	33	24	100
Spring, 2014	25	51	5	20	26	25	24	100	
Spring, 2013	26	53	6	20	25	28	20	100	

		Q4f. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ...? f. Russia							
		TOTAL Favorable	TOTAL Unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Argentina	Spring, 2024	28	48	10	19	25	23	23	100
	Spring, 2023	17	57	8	9	22	35	25	100
	Spring, 2019	36	26	13	23	14	12	38	100
	Spring, 2018	34	25	10	24	12	13	41	100
	Spring, 2017	26	28	7	20	15	12	46	100
	Spring, 2015	26	38	4	23	24	13	36	100
	Spring, 2014	19	37	3	16	23	14	45	100
	Spring, 2013	26	29	3	23	20	9	45	100
	Spring, 2010	24	35	2	22	20	14	41	100
	Spring, 2009	23	29	3	20	19	9	48	100
Brazil	Spring, 2024	19	34	1	18	19	15	47	100
	Spring, 2023	19	65	2	17	48	18	15	100
	Spring, 2019	18	68	2	16	41	27	14	100
	Spring, 2018	34	35	2	32	29	6	31	100
	Spring, 2017	35	42	3	32	35	8	23	100
	Spring, 2017	35	37	4	31	31	5	29	100
	Spring, 2015	25	61	3	23	37	24	14	100
	Spring, 2014	24	59	1	23	48	11	17	100
	Spring, 2013	35	52	2	32	41	11	14	100
	Spring, 2012	27	57	2	25	34	22	16	100
Chile	Spring, 2011	33	46	2	31	33	14	21	100
	Spring, 2010	38	43	1	37	34	9	19	100
	Spring, 2024	20	58	4	15	20	38	23	100
	Spring, 2017	34	32	8	26	17	14	34	100
	Spring, 2015	31	51	5	26	36	16	17	100
	Spring, 2014	34	45	4	30	32	13	21	100
Colombia	Spring, 2013	39	38	5	34	29	9	23	100
	Spring, 2007	47	28	8	39	25	4	24	100
	Spring, 2024	32	53	8	24	20	33	15	100
Mexico	Spring, 2017	32	31	7	25	17	14	37	100
	Spring, 2014	24	38	7	17	16	21	38	100
	Spring, 2024	39	48	10	29	24	24	13	100
	Spring, 2023	34	54	6	28	24	30	12	100
	Spring, 2019	38	27	6	33	15	12	35	100
	Spring, 2018	38	29	7	30	15	14	33	100
	Spring, 2017	31	25	6	26	13	12	43	100
	Spring, 2015	24	49	2	22	27	22	27	100
	Spring, 2014	20	44	4	17	22	22	36	100
	Spring, 2013	27	38	4	24	25	13	35	100
	Spring, 2012	25	37	5	20	17	20	37	100
	Spring, 2011	24	48	1	22	32	16	29	100
	Spring, 2010	25	31	4	21	18	13	45	100
	Spring, 2009	28	35	6	23	22	14	36	100
Spring, 2007	38	36	5	33	25	11	26	100	
Peru	Spring, 2024	47	36	16	32	17	18	17	100
	Spring, 2017	41	31	9	32	17	14	28	100
	Spring, 2015	33	33	6	27	24	9	34	100
	Spring, 2014	35	36	5	29	26	9	30	100
	Spring, 2007	37	28	5	32	19	9	35	100

AUSTRALIA AND U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q4f. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ...? f. Russia							
		TOTAL Favorable	TOTAL Unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Summer, 2020	18	71	2	17	34	37	11	100
	Spring, 2020	22	68	3	19	34	34	10	100
	Spring, 2019	18	67	2	16	31	36	14	100
	Spring, 2018	21	64	3	18	33	31	15	100
	Spring, 2017	29	63	3	26	35	28	9	100
	Spring, 2015	22	67	3	19	40	27	12	100
	Spring, 2014	19	72	3	16	34	38	9	100
	Spring, 2013	37	43	4	33	29	14	20	100
	Spring, 2012	37	39	5	32	27	13	24	100
	Spring, 2011	49	32	8	41	22	10	19	100
	Spring, 2010	49	33	7	42	24	8	19	100
	Spring, 2009	43	39	7	36	27	12	18	100
	Spring, 2007	44	34	4	40	24	11	21	100
Australia	Summer, 2020	27	65	3	24	44	21	8	100
	Spring, 2019	26	63	3	23	41	22	11	100
	Spring, 2018	29	62	3	26	38	25	8	100
	Spring, 2017	37	56	5	32	37	18	7	100
	Spring, 2015	24	63	2	22	40	22	13	100
	Spring, 2013	43	39	1	41	30	9	19	100

SELECT BANGLADESH, INDIA AND THAILAND TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q4f. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ...? f. Russia							
		TOTAL Favorable	TOTAL Unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Bangladesh	Spring, 2014	61	34	21	39	23	10	6	100
India	Spring, 2023	57	31	23	34	13	18	11	100
Thailand	Spring, 2014	48	29	8	40	23	6	23	100

		Q8d. Now I'm going to read a list of political leaders. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. d. Russian President Vladimir Putin							
		TOTAL Confidence	TOTAL No confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2024	13	85	2	11	16	69	2	100
	Spring, 2023	12	86	4	8	12	73	2	100
	Spring, 2022	10	89	4	6	10	79	1	100
	Spring, 2021	20	76	4	16	25	51	4	100
	Summer, 2020	24	73	4	20	25	48	3	100
	Spring, 2019	29	68	6	23	29	39	3	100
	Spring, 2018	25	72	6	19	27	45	4	100
	Spring, 2017	19	73	3	16	25	49	7	100
	Spring, 2016	26	64	6	20	20	45	10	100
	Spring, 2015	17	77	2	15	31	45	6	100
	Spring, 2007	36	48	4	32	26	22	17	100
	May, 2003	54	33	6	48	21	13	13	100
	France	Spring, 2024	14	85	5	9	11	73	2
Spring, 2023		9	90	2	6	9	82	1	100
Spring, 2022		11	88	3	7	10	79	1	100
Spring, 2021		26	72	7	19	22	50	2	100
Summer, 2020		26	72	7	18	24	48	2	100
Spring, 2019		27	71	5	23	24	47	2	100
Spring, 2018		19	80	5	15	32	47	1	100
Spring, 2017		18	80	2	16	28	52	1	100
Spring, 2016		20	78	4	16	30	48	2	100
Spring, 2015		15	85	3	12	29	56	0	100
Spring, 2014		15	85	4	12	26	59	0	100
Spring, 2012		12	88	2	10	31	57	0	100
Spring, 2008		17	82	1	16	30	52	1	100
Spring, 2007		19	81	2	17	36	45	0	100
Spring, 2006		23	76	2	22	33	43	1	100
May, 2003	48	51	5	43	27	25	1	100	
August, 2001	14	77	2	12	39	38	9	100	

		Q8d. Now I'm going to read a list of political leaders. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. d. Russian President Vladimir Putin							
		TOTAL Confidence	TOTAL No confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Germany	Spring, 2024	17	82	4	13	11	71	1	100
	Spring, 2023	8	92	2	6	11	81	1	100
	Spring, 2022	14	84	4	10	12	73	1	100
	Spring, 2021	27	70	8	19	28	42	3	100
	Summer, 2020	32	67	8	23	32	36	1	100
	Spring, 2019	36	61	8	28	30	31	2	100
	Spring, 2018	35	63	7	28	33	30	2	100
	Spring, 2017	25	74	5	20	39	35	1	100
	Spring, 2016	31	68	6	25	31	32	1	100
	Spring, 2015	23	76	5	18	36	40	2	100
	Spring, 2014	22	77	3	19	33	44	1	100
	Spring, 2012	21	77	4	18	39	38	2	100
	Spring, 2008	38	60	7	31	31	29	2	100
	Spring, 2007	32	66	5	27	37	29	2	100
Spring, 2006	50	46	5	45	29	17	4	100	
May, 2003	76	24	24	51	18	6	1	100	
August, 2001	41	55	4	37	31	24	4	100	
Greece	Spring, 2024	34	65	12	22	22	42	1	100
	Spring, 2023	29	70	12	17	18	52	1	100
	Spring, 2022	27	72	12	15	20	52	1	100
	Spring, 2021	55	44	17	38	25	20	1	100
	Spring, 2019	52	43	9	43	30	13	5	100
	Spring, 2018	45	55	9	36	32	23	1	100
	Spring, 2017	50	45	13	37	27	18	5	100
	Spring, 2016	53	44	15	38	26	18	3	100
	Spring, 2014	41	57	9	32	31	26	2	100
Spring, 2012	39	58	7	32	29	29	3	100	
Hungary	Spring, 2024	21	77	1	20	31	46	2	100
	Spring, 2023	18	79	2	17	29	50	3	100
	Spring, 2022	18	78	4	13	24	54	4	100
	Spring, 2019	28	57	3	25	24	33	14	100
	Spring, 2018	30	62	4	26	38	24	8	100
	Spring, 2017	34	57	4	30	33	24	9	100
Spring, 2016	38	52	6	32	33	19	10	100	
Italy	Spring, 2024	12	86	4	8	23	63	2	100
	Spring, 2023	14	86	6	8	21	65	0	100
	Spring, 2022	11	87	4	7	20	66	2	100
	Spring, 2021	36	62	11	25	37	26	2	100
	Summer, 2020	38	62	12	25	39	24	0	100
	Spring, 2019	38	53	8	30	33	20	8	100
	Spring, 2018	31	59	4	27	36	24	10	100
	Spring, 2017	27	63	3	23	37	27	10	100
	Spring, 2016	31	59	9	22	34	24	11	100
	Spring, 2015	19	77	2	16	43	34	5	100
	Spring, 2014	19	77	2	16	40	38	4	100
	Spring, 2012	17	73	2	15	38	35	10	100
	Spring, 2007	26	60	2	24	36	24	14	100
	May, 2003	44	48	5	39	35	12	8	100
August, 2001	23	49	3	21	36	13	28	100	
Netherlands	Spring, 2024	10	89	2	8	9	80	1	100
	Spring, 2023	7	92	1	6	8	85	1	100
	Spring, 2022	6	94	1	5	7	87	0	100
	Spring, 2021	18	82	3	15	25	57	0	100
	Summer, 2020	18	80	3	15	27	53	1	100
	Spring, 2019	24	75	3	21	24	51	2	100
	Spring, 2018	13	85	2	12	35	50	1	100
	Spring, 2017	12	87	2	10	28	59	1	100
Spring, 2016	14	85	1	12	27	58	2	100	
Poland	Spring, 2024	1	98	0	1	6	92	1	100
	Spring, 2023	1	97	0	1	6	92	2	100
	Spring, 2022	2	97	0	2	3	94	1	100
	Spring, 2019	14	79	2	13	31	48	7	100
	Spring, 2018	7	89	1	6	31	58	4	100
	Spring, 2017	5	89	0	4	27	62	7	100
	Spring, 2016	7	86	1	6	26	60	7	100
	Spring, 2015	10	87	1	8	26	61	3	100
	Spring, 2014	9	87	1	7	29	57	4	100
	Spring, 2012	19	73	3	16	37	37	8	100
Spring, 2008	15	79	1	13	38	40	7	100	
Spring, 2007	7	81	0	7	37	44	12	100	

		Q8d. Now I'm going to read a list of political leaders. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. d. Russian President Vladimir Putin							
		TOTAL Confidence	TOTAL No confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Spain	Spring, 2024	7	90	2	5	15	75	3	100
	Spring, 2023	5	95	2	3	14	81	0	100
	Spring, 2022	5	94	1	4	13	81	1	100
	Spring, 2021	18	81	7	11	39	42	1	100
	Summer, 2020	20	79	6	14	31	48	1	100
	Spring, 2019	21	76	6	15	40	37	2	100
	Spring, 2018	10	88	1	9	35	53	2	100
	Spring, 2017	9	88	0	8	38	50	3	100
	Spring, 2016	8	87	2	6	35	53	5	100
	Spring, 2015	6	92	1	5	44	48	3	100
	Spring, 2014	8	87	1	6	29	58	5	100
	Spring, 2012	9	86	2	8	42	45	4	100
	Spring, 2008	9	80	1	9	32	48	11	100
	Spring, 2007	6	77	2	5	33	43	17	100
Spring, 2006	10	77	1	9	31	46	13	100	
May, 2003	31	56	5	26	24	33	13	100	
Sweden	Spring, 2024	4	94	0	4	6	88	2	100
	Spring, 2023	2	97	1	2	6	92	0	100
	Spring, 2022	4	95	2	2	5	90	1	100
	Spring, 2021	14	85	3	11	26	60	0	100
	Summer, 2020	17	82	2	15	23	59	1	100
	Spring, 2019	17	81	2	15	31	50	2	100
	Spring, 2018	18	80	3	15	30	50	2	100
	Spring, 2017	12	86	1	11	29	58	1	100
	Spring, 2016	12	88	2	10	23	64	1	100
	Spring, 2007	23	68	1	22	37	31	9	100
	Spring, 2024	14	84	3	11	12	72	2	100
UK	Spring, 2023	9	90	4	5	10	80	1	100
	Spring, 2022	9	90	5	4	9	81	1	100
	Spring, 2021	22	74	6	16	20	54	4	100
	Summer, 2020	24	75	6	17	25	50	1	100
	Spring, 2019	26	73	7	19	24	49	2	100
	Spring, 2018	21	75	6	16	26	49	4	100
	Spring, 2017	19	75	4	15	29	47	6	100
	Spring, 2016	20	72	3	17	26	46	7	100
	Spring, 2015	15	79	2	12	27	53	6	100
	Spring, 2014	21	73	5	15	32	40	7	100
	Spring, 2012	21	70	3	18	34	36	9	100
	Spring, 2008	28	56	3	25	24	32	16	100
	Spring, 2007	37	47	3	34	26	21	16	100
	Spring, 2006	33	51	3	30	27	24	16	100
	May, 2003	54	36	10	43	23	13	10	100
August, 2001	26	57	1	25	35	22	17	100	
Bangladesh	Spring, 2024	50	17	19	30	5	12	34	100
India	Spring, 2024	39	21	14	25	7	14	40	100
	Spring, 2019	42	13	14	28	5	8	45	100
	Spring, 2017	29	14	13	16	9	4	57	100
	Spring, 2016	24	14	10	14	9	6	62	100
	Spring, 2015	35	16	14	22	8	7	49	100
	Spring, 2014	24	16	9	15	10	6	60	100
Japan	Spring, 2024	6	92	1	6	20	72	1	100
	Spring, 2023	4	94	1	3	15	79	2	100
	Spring, 2022	6	92	1	5	21	71	2	100
	Spring, 2021	21	74	3	19	43	31	5	100
	Summer, 2020	22	69	3	20	38	31	9	100
	Spring, 2019	26	68	2	24	47	21	6	100
	Spring, 2018	26	68	2	24	45	23	7	100
	Spring, 2017	28	65	2	26	47	17	7	100
	Spring, 2016	26	66	4	22	43	22	9	100
	Spring, 2015	22	71	1	21	47	24	7	100
	Spring, 2014	21	72	1	19	52	20	7	100
	Spring, 2012	26	67	2	25	47	21	6	100
	Spring, 2008	28	62	3	25	41	21	10	100
Spring, 2007	19	67	1	18	46	22	14	100	
Spring, 2006	41	55	2	38	44	11	5	100	
Malaysia	Spring, 2024	61	38	23	38	25	13	2	100
	Spring, 2022	59	40	28	31	24	16	1	100

		Q8d. Now I'm going to read a list of political leaders. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. d. Russian President Vladimir Putin							
		TOTAL Confidence	TOTAL No confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Philippines	Spring, 2024	56	39	18	38	17	21	5	100
	Spring, 2019	61	25	15	46	12	13	14	100
	Spring, 2018	61	25	16	45	14	11	14	100
	Spring, 2017	54	24	13	41	13	11	22	100
	Spring, 2015	46	32	13	33	23	9	22	100
Singapore	Spring, 2014	37	36	6	32	24	13	26	100
	Spring, 2024	37	60	9	28	32	28	2	100
	Spring, 2022	36	62	11	25	32	31	2	100
	Spring, 2021	55	41	13	42	31	11	4	100
	Spring, 2024	7	89	2	6	30	59	3	100
South Korea	Spring, 2023	6	94	1	5	23	71	0	100
	Spring, 2022	5	93	1	4	24	69	2	100
	Spring, 2021	23	73	1	22	47	26	4	100
	Summer, 2020	22	74	2	20	50	23	4	100
	Spring, 2019	26	69	1	24	52	17	6	100
	Spring, 2018	32	63	3	29	46	16	5	100
	Spring, 2017	27	62	2	25	48	14	11	100
	Spring, 2015	28	66	2	25	47	19	6	100
	Spring, 2014	33	60	3	29	47	13	7	100
	Spring, 2008	28	46	1	26	40	6	26	100
	Spring, 2007	25	51	0	24	44	7	25	100
	May, 2003	37	48	3	34	39	8	16	100
Sri Lanka	Spring, 2024	38	30	8	31	14	16	31	100
Thailand	Spring, 2024	45	49	10	35	36	13	6	100
Israel	Spring, 2024	11	84	4	8	16	69	4	100
	Spring, 2023	10	88	2	8	18	70	2	100
	Spring, 2022	15	83	4	12	20	63	1	100
	Spring, 2019	36	60	10	26	35	25	4	100
	Spring, 2018	32	65	10	22	35	29	4	100
	Spring, 2017	28	69	5	23	42	27	3	100
	Spring, 2015	23	74	4	20	41	33	3	100
	Spring, 2014	28	71	7	21	37	34	1	100
	Spring, 2007	18	75	2	15	34	41	8	100
May, 2003	37	55	10	27	27	28	8	100	
Tunisia	Spring, 2024	45	45	22	23	17	28	10	100
	Spring, 2019	41	32	12	29	11	21	27	100
	Spring, 2018	53	32	24	29	6	26	14	100
	Spring, 2017	32	39	14	18	5	34	29	100
	Spring, 2014	21	48	6	15	14	34	31	100
Spring, 2012	17	51	3	14	16	35	32	100	
Turkey	Spring, 2024	29	66	5	24	23	43	5	100
	Spring, 2019	35	53	7	28	15	38	11	100
	Spring, 2017	20	74	4	16	25	49	6	100
	Spring, 2015	29	60	6	23	33	27	12	100
	Spring, 2014	11	75	4	7	19	56	14	100
	Spring, 2012	15	70	3	11	15	55	15	100
	Spring, 2008	9	70	2	7	8	62	21	100
	Spring, 2007	9	71	1	9	11	60	20	100
Spring, 2006	9	69	1	8	6	62	22	100	
Ghana	Spring, 2024	33	46	17	16	16	30	21	100
	Spring, 2017	36	22	18	18	9	13	42	100
	Spring, 2015	49	29	21	28	18	11	22	100
	Spring, 2014	37	24	11	26	12	12	39	100
	Spring, 2007	51	27	14	37	20	7	22	100
Kenya	Spring, 2024	47	49	13	34	19	30	4	100
	Spring, 2023	46	48	12	34	17	31	6	100
	Spring, 2019	39	34	9	30	18	17	27	100
	Spring, 2018	38	37	11	27	20	18	24	100
	Spring, 2017	33	42	8	25	17	25	25	100
	Spring, 2016	27	35	6	21	12	24	38	100
	Spring, 2015	37	46	10	27	24	21	18	100
	Spring, 2014	50	28	21	29	17	11	22	100
Spring, 2007	51	36	11	39	27	9	14	100	

		Q8d. Now I'm going to read a list of political leaders. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. d. Russian President Vladimir Putin							
		TOTAL Confidence	TOTAL No confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Nigeria	Spring, 2024	40	48	12	27	24	24	13	100
	Spring, 2023	38	51	14	24	20	31	11	100
	Spring, 2019	41	31	15	26	16	15	27	100
	Spring, 2018	39	34	18	21	16	18	28	100
	Spring, 2017	39	33	18	21	16	17	28	100
	Spring, 2016	28	28	11	17	12	16	44	100
	Spring, 2015	44	30	16	28	20	10	26	100
Spring, 2014	30	30	8	22	14	16	40	100	
South Africa	Spring, 2024	30	39	15	15	10	29	31	100
	Spring, 2023	30	50	15	15	13	37	19	100
	Spring, 2019	36	40	14	22	18	22	24	100
	Spring, 2018	34	41	13	21	14	27	25	100
	Spring, 2017	33	36	13	20	13	23	31	100
	Spring, 2016	33	30	13	20	10	20	37	100
	Spring, 2015	28	40	9	19	19	22	31	100
Spring, 2014	24	38	6	17	19	19	38	100	
Spring, 2008	16	27	3	13	12	15	57	100	
Argentina	Spring, 2024	22	69	8	14	22	46	9	100
	Spring, 2023	13	74	5	9	18	56	13	100
	Spring, 2019	30	51	9	21	24	27	19	100
	Spring, 2018	26	49	10	15	17	31	26	100
	Spring, 2017	18	51	5	14	23	28	31	100
	Spring, 2015	19	56	5	15	25	32	24	100
	Spring, 2014	10	49	1	9	20	29	41	100
Spring, 2008	7	51	1	6	13	38	43	100	
Spring, 2007	5	44	0	5	13	31	51	100	
Brazil	Spring, 2024	10	77	3	8	15	62	13	100
	Spring, 2023	12	77	3	9	13	64	11	100
	Spring, 2019	17	61	4	13	17	44	22	100
	Spring, 2018	16	72	4	12	24	48	13	100
	Spring, 2017	20	60	4	15	14	46	21	100
	Spring, 2015	22	66	4	19	30	36	12	100
	Spring, 2014	12	69	1	11	37	32	18	100
Spring, 2012	19	56	2	17	28	28	25	100	
Chile	Spring, 2024	12	78	3	8	16	61	11	100
	Spring, 2017	20	58	7	13	25	33	22	100
	Spring, 2015	25	57	3	22	30	27	18	100
	Spring, 2014	18	54	2	16	31	23	28	100
Spring, 2007	20	47	3	17	26	21	33	100	
Colombia	Spring, 2024	18	73	5	13	28	45	9	100
	Spring, 2017	22	55	5	18	25	30	23	100
	Spring, 2014	14	40	4	10	20	21	46	100
Mexico	Spring, 2024	24	69	6	18	26	43	7	100
	Spring, 2023	25	69	5	19	21	48	7	100
	Spring, 2019	28	51	6	22	25	26	21	100
	Spring, 2018	20	59	5	15	25	34	21	100
	Spring, 2017	19	60	3	16	20	39	21	100
	Spring, 2015	18	59	4	15	28	30	23	100
	Spring, 2014	12	53	2	11	19	34	34	100
	Spring, 2012	16	45	2	14	22	23	39	100
	Spring, 2008	9	51	3	7	21	31	39	100
Spring, 2007	22	49	5	18	21	27	29	100	
Peru	Spring, 2024	32	58	9	23	24	34	11	100
	Spring, 2017	24	61	5	19	28	33	15	100
	Spring, 2015	18	52	2	15	30	22	30	100
	Spring, 2014	17	44	2	15	22	21	39	100
Spring, 2007	16	46	1	15	22	24	38	100	

SELECT BANGLADESH, INDIA AND THAILAND TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q8d. Now I'm going to read a list of political leaders. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. d. Russian President Vladimir Putin							
		TOTAL Confidence	TOTAL No confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Bangladesh	Spring, 2014	61	29	21	40	22	7	10	100
India	Spring, 2023	59	30	19	40	7	23	11	100
Thailand	Spring, 2014	31	38	4	27	30	8	31	100

		Q8d. Now I'm going to read a list of political leaders. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. d. Russian President Vladimir Putin								
		TOTAL Confidence	TOTAL No confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	Never heard of this person	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2024	8	88	1	6	21	67	3	1	100
	Spring, 2023	7	90	1	6	19	71	3	1	100
Australia	Spring, 2024	8	90	2	6	13	77	1	1	100
	Spring, 2023	5	93	1	4	13	80	2	0	100

AUSTRALIA AND U.S. WEB TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q8d. Now I'm going to read a list of political leaders. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. d. Russian President Vladimir Putin								
		TOTAL Confidence	TOTAL No confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total	
U.S.	Spring, 2022	6	93	2	4	15	77	1	100	
	Spring, 2021	16	81	2	14	36	45	2	100	
	March, 2020	17	81	2	15	31	50	2	100	
Australia	Spring, 2022	6	93	2	5	12	81	1	100	
	March, 2021	17	82	3	14	30	52	1	100	
	June, 2020	19	81	2	17	36	45	0	100	

AUSTRALIA AND U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q8d. Now I'm going to read a list of political leaders. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. d. Russian President Vladimir Putin								
		TOTAL Confidence	TOTAL No confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total	
U.S.	Summer, 2020	19	78	3	16	20	58	3	100	
	Spring, 2020	19	77	4	15	21	56	4	100	
	Spring, 2019	20	73	3	17	22	51	7	100	
	Spring, 2018	21	74	6	15	25	49	5	100	
	Spring, 2017	23	74	2	21	26	48	3	100	
	Spring, 2015	20	75	2	19	26	49	5	100	
	Spring, 2014	15	80	3	13	27	53	5	100	
	Spring, 2012	29	54	4	24	29	25	18	100	
	Spring, 2008	28	47	2	26	22	26	25	100	
	Spring, 2007	30	50	2	28	25	25	21	100	
	Spring, 2006	33	45	3	30	26	19	22	100	
	May, 2003	40	47	2	39	28	19	13	100	
	Australia	Spring, 2021	24	75	5	18	25	50	1	100
Summer, 2020		30	67	6	24	27	40	3	100	
Spring, 2019		28	70	4	23	31	39	3	100	
Spring, 2018		25	72	5	19	28	44	4	100	
Spring, 2017		26	71	5	22	31	39	3	100	
Spring, 2016		25	70	4	21	25	45	5	100	
Spring, 2015		15	81	2	13	33	48	4	100	
Spring, 2008		38	44	2	36	26	18	18	100	
May, 2003	53	37	5	48	25	12	11	100		

		Q8f. Now I'm going to read a list of political leaders. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. f. Ukrainian President Volodymyr Zelensky							
		TOTAL Confidence	TOTAL No confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2024	64	30	21	42	13	17	6	100
	Spring, 2023	65	32	27	38	14	18	4	100
France	Spring, 2024	43	53	7	35	22	31	4	100
	Spring, 2023	50	47	11	39	22	25	3	100
Germany	Spring, 2024	54	44	12	42	18	26	2	100
	Spring, 2023	61	38	16	46	19	19	0	100
Greece	Spring, 2024	27	72	6	22	23	48	1	100
	Spring, 2023	28	71	7	21	21	50	1	100
Hungary	Spring, 2024	14	83	1	13	30	53	3	100
	Spring, 2023	11	85	1	10	26	60	4	100
Italy	Spring, 2024	39	60	9	30	32	27	2	100
	Spring, 2023	38	61	9	29	35	26	1	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2024	66	31	18	48	17	14	3	100
	Spring, 2023	73	26	27	46	13	13	1	100
Poland	Spring, 2024	48	40	7	41	24	16	12	100
	Spring, 2023	70	21	17	53	16	5	10	100
Spain	Spring, 2024	48	46	15	33	27	19	5	100
	Spring, 2023	55	43	23	32	23	20	1	100
Sweden	Spring, 2024	80	14	29	51	8	6	6	100
	Spring, 2023	86	12	38	48	6	6	2	100
UK	Spring, 2024	72	27	24	48	12	15	1	100
	Spring, 2023	77	23	34	43	12	10	1	100
Bangladesh	Spring, 2024	45	21	10	35	7	14	34	100
India	Spring, 2024	28	27	5	22	9	18	45	100
Japan	Spring, 2024	63	34	9	54	26	8	3	100
	Spring, 2023	68	28	15	53	23	5	5	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2024	36	61	8	28	35	26	3	100
Philippines	Spring, 2024	58	35	14	44	19	16	7	100
Singapore	Spring, 2024	42	55	6	36	34	22	3	100
South Korea	Spring, 2024	51	40	9	42	27	13	9	100
	Spring, 2023	66	31	18	48	23	8	3	100
Sri Lanka	Spring, 2024	30	32	5	25	15	18	38	100
Thailand	Spring, 2024	40	53	7	32	38	15	8	100
Israel	Spring, 2024	40	48	7	33	29	19	12	100
	Spring, 2023	34	59	13	21	33	26	7	100
Tunisia	Spring, 2024	12	69	1	10	16	53	20	100
Turkey	Spring, 2024	31	60	5	27	22	37	9	100
Ghana	Spring, 2024	30	43	13	17	19	24	26	100
Kenya	Spring, 2024	49	46	16	34	20	26	4	100
	Spring, 2023	51	41	16	35	23	18	8	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2024	40	44	12	28	24	20	16	100
	Spring, 2023	38	48	13	25	28	21	14	100
South Africa	Spring, 2024	20	42	6	14	15	27	38	100
	Spring, 2023	32	40	12	20	13	27	28	100
Argentina	Spring, 2024	30	49	10	20	23	26	21	100
	Spring, 2023	24	50	8	16	21	29	26	100
Brazil	Spring, 2024	29	54	7	22	17	37	17	100
	Spring, 2023	33	52	9	24	14	38	15	100
Chile	Spring, 2024	32	50	11	22	19	30	18	100
Colombia	Spring, 2024	35	53	12	23	28	25	12	100
Mexico	Spring, 2024	23	67	4	19	30	37	10	100
	Spring, 2023	25	64	4	21	27	38	10	100
Peru	Spring, 2024	29	52	6	22	26	27	19	100

SELECT BANGLADESH, INDIA AND THAILAND TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q8f. Now I'm going to read a list of political leaders. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. f. Ukrainian President Volodymyr Zelensky							
		TOTAL Confidence	TOTAL No confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2023	51	35	12	38	9	26	14	100

		Q8f. Now I'm going to read a list of political leaders. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. f. Ukrainian President Volodymyr Zelenskyy								
		TOTAL Confidence	TOTAL No confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	Never heard of this person	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2024	48	39	15	33	21	18	11	2	100
	Spring, 2023	56	33	18	38	18	15	10	1	100
Australia	Spring, 2024	62	32	22	40	19	14	4	1	100
	Spring, 2023	70	26	27	43	16	10	4	0	100

		Q82. How important do you think (survey country)'s membership in NATO, the North Atlantic Treaty Organization, is for the security of (survey country) – very important, somewhat important, not too important, or not at all important?							
		TOTAL Important	TOTAL Not important	Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not at all important	DK/Refused	Total
Hungary	Spring, 2024	86	12	32	54	11	1	1	100
Poland	Spring, 2024	88	7	55	33	6	1	5	100
Turkey	Spring, 2024	61	28	24	37	16	11	12	100

		Q100. When it comes to Russia's invasion of Ukraine, do you think (survey country) is providing ...?						
		Too much support to Ukraine	Not enough support to Ukraine	About the right amount of support to Ukraine	Not sure	DK/Refused	Total	
U.S.	Spring, 2024	31	24	25	18	1	100	
	November, 2023	31	18	29	22	1	100	
	June, 2023	28	16	31	24	1	100	
	January, 2023	26	20	31	22	1	100	
	September, 2022	20	18	37	24	1	100	
	April, 2022	12	31	35	22	1	100	
	March, 2022	7	42	32	19	1	100	

		Q100. When it comes to Russia's invasion of Ukraine, do you think (survey country) is providing ...?				
		Too much support to Ukraine	Not enough support to Ukraine	About the right amount of support to Ukraine	DK/Refused	Total
Hungary	Spring, 2024	21	17	61	1	100
Poland	Spring, 2024	44	6	45	5	100
Turkey	Spring, 2024	16	20	46	18	100